



25 May 2011

# BRIEF OVERVIEW OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING EWADE International Workshop

Research and technology in Aircraft Design - The Role of Italian Industry

Department of Aerospace Engineering
Facolta' di Ingegneria
Polo delle Scienze e delle Tecnologie
Universita' degli Studi di Napoli "Federico II"



# **General Information**

The University of Naples "Federico II", the oldest and biggest of the five Universities in Naples, was founded in 1215.

One of the oldest "lay" University in the world.

The third biggest University in Italy (90 000 students).

The Engineering Faculty has about 13 000 students with almost all engineering branches and graduated about 1000 engineers each year.

# Bologna convention

Laurea, after 3 years

Laurea Magistrale after 2 more years

Ph.D. Course (generally 3 years)



# ROOTS



Gabinetto di Costruzioni Aeronautiche
Founded in 1926 by
Gen. Prof. Umberto NOBILE,
polar explorer



**Aerodynamics Institute** 

**Gasdynamics Institute** 

Aircraft Design Institute

Science and Space
Engineering Department
"Luigi G. Napolitano"

**Aicraft Design Department** 

Department of
Aerospace Engineering
(01 January 2007)



# Teaching and Research

12
Full Professors

14

**Associate Professors** 

10

**Assistant Professors** 

Ph.D. Students
Research Assistants

11

**Technicians** 

8

Administration

### All Aerospace Disciplines Are Covered

**Fluidodynamics** 

Navigation & Control

**Structures** 

Acoustics & Vibrations

Flight Dynamics

**Statistics** 

Microgravity

**Experimental Aerodynamics** 

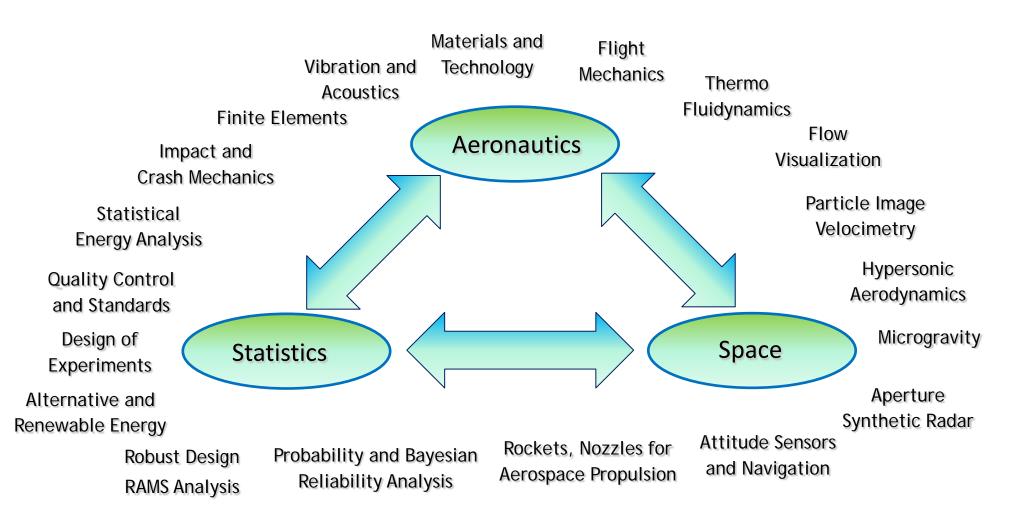
**Aerospace Propulsion** 

Aerospace Systems Advanced Materials

Remote Sensing



# Research and Development





# Aircraft Design and Development





**High Wing Airplane** 



Low Wing Airplane







# **Ground Testing**

### Static testing

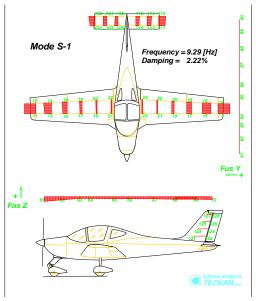




# Aeroelastic Calculations complete Aircraft - Control Fixed

### **Ground Vibration Testing**





### Wind Tunnel Testing

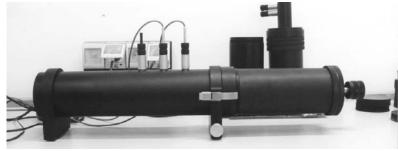


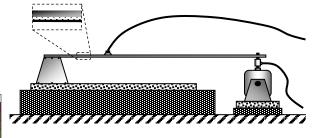


# **Laboratory Qualification**

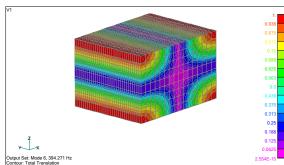
### Damping and Acoustic Material Characterisation











8



# **Active Noise and Vibration Control**

### Fuselage mock-up - Alenia ATR 42 turboprop aircraft

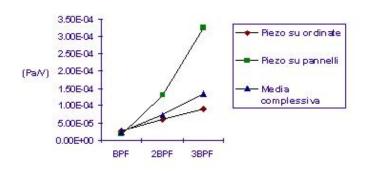
### INTERNAL VIEW: PIEZO LOCATION

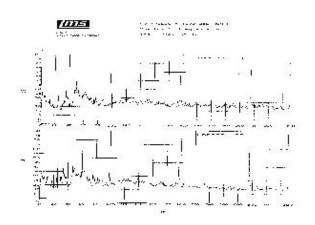
24 actuators/ 32 microphones system configuration

Over 10 dB overall attenuation

Less than 900 gr. of added weight for seat: this parameter is 2 Kg for loudspeakers and 6 Kg for shakers

### Test set-up and results





CONTROL EFFECTED NOISE SPECTRA

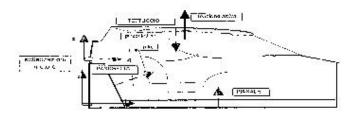


# **Active Noise and Vibration Control**

### High speed gt car - Ferrari F-50 (in collaboration with Alenia)



FERRARI F50 SCHEMA ECCITAZIONI DINAMICHE controllo attivo con "haffie" soltu il tettuccio



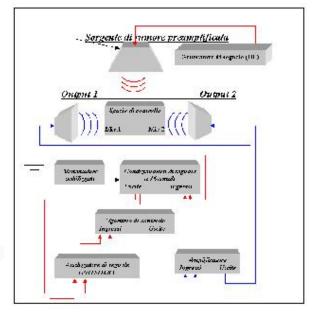
FERRARI F-50

High internal noise levels due to the composite car body structure and structural architecture

Investigation to use advanced loudspeakers to realise a sort of self adapting active seat



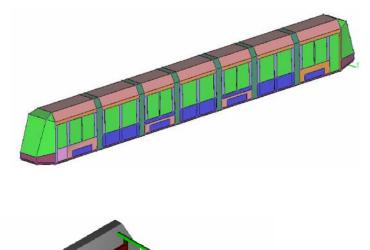
SPEAKING PANELS MOUNTED UNDER THE CEILING

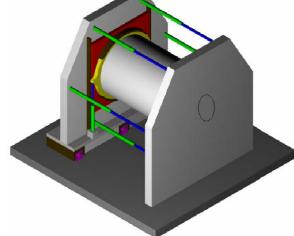


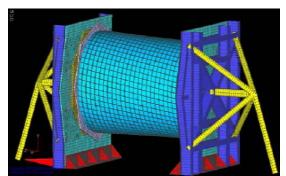


# Research and Development

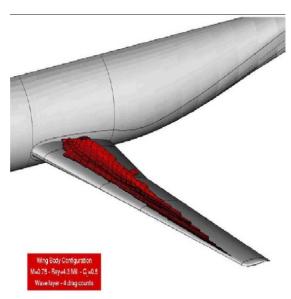
### **Statistical Energy Analysis**

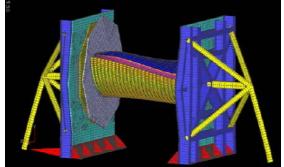




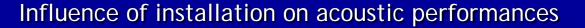


### CFD (RANS) Simulation



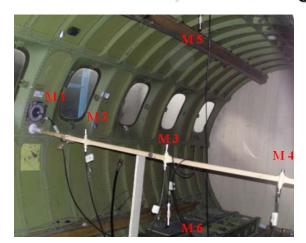


Multi Axial Testing Equipment





### Acoustic tests, increasing soundproofing treatment installation

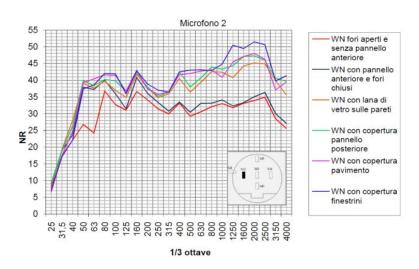


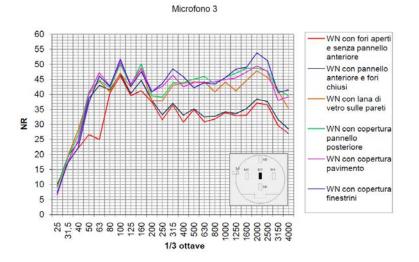


Green fuselage

"Typical" coverage

Floor and windows covered





T. Polito, F. Marulo, A. Sollo, M. Aversano, G. Pagnozzi, Proceedings of ISMA 2010



# Passenger Passive Safety

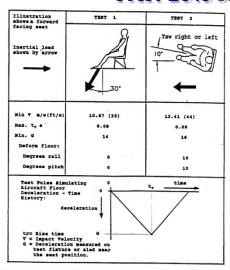
# FAA/EASA Requirements

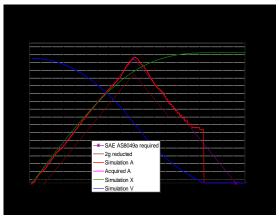
TSO/JTSO C127a & AC SAE AS 8049 Dynamic Lab

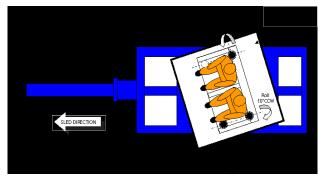
Dynamic Qualification Tests

Test Setup

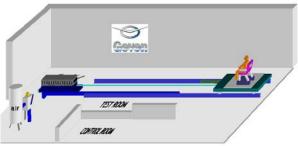


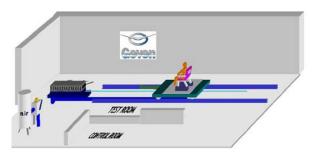


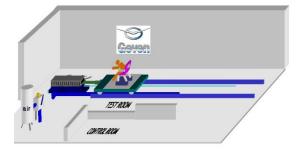




# Aircraft Seat Sled Test with Geven



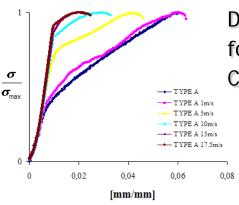






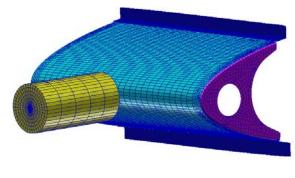
# Bird Strike

### Numerical Experimental Comparison on Leading Edge

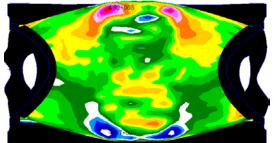


Dynamic Testing for Material Characterization









Experimental Setup and Numerical Model for simulation

	Num	Ехр	Error
Max deflection skin [mm]	320	305	5%
Max load impact [daN]	1915	2050	4%
Duration [ms]	33	34	3%
Truss deflection [mm]	225	235	4%
Rib distance after impact [mm]	220	230	4%



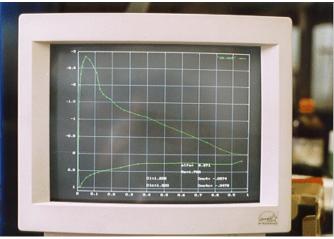
# Wind Tunnel Testing

2-D and 3-D Model Testing



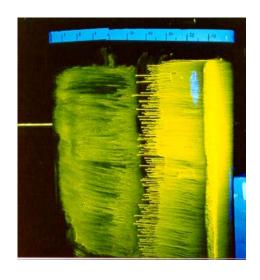


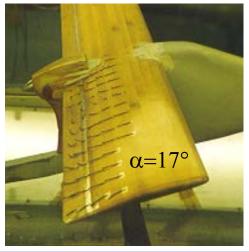




**Automatic Data Acquisition System** 

### Flow Visualization







# **Alternative Energy**

Horizontal Axis Turbine

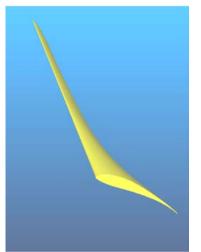


Real Installation





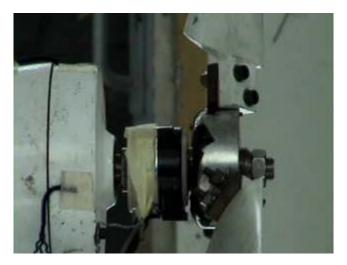








Aerodynamic Testing

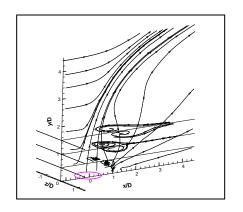


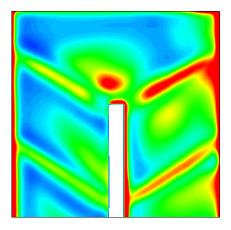
Performance Testing



# **Experimental Fluidynamics**

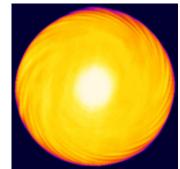
### ThermoFluidynamics - Heat Transfer - Particle Image Velocimetry

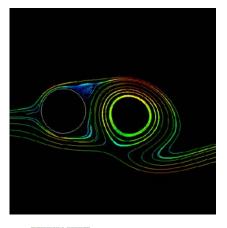


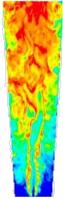






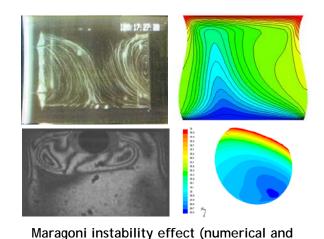








# Microgravity



experimenal correlation)







Texus launcher

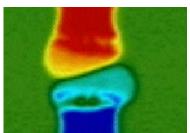
Parabolic flights

**International Space Station** 

Numerical simulation and experimental testing of complex multiphase flows, with temperature gradients and different concentrations.

Definition of experiments onboard the International Space Station (ESA collaboration)





Non-coalescence of two drops at different temperature (CCD and thermographical pictures)

### Collaboration with:













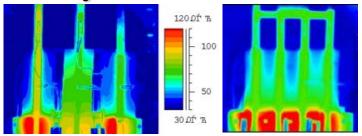


## **Microfluidics**





Kapton flexible radiators with "self rewetting" fluids



Thermographical pictures

High efficiency heat pipes development (Joint patent - Japanese Patent office, n. 2007002436). Development of an experiment onboard the ASI microsatellite MIOSat



Testing chamber for parabolic flights

Thermophisical properties measurements

"Self-rewetting" fluids and nanofluids for heat exchanger

### **Collaboration with:**

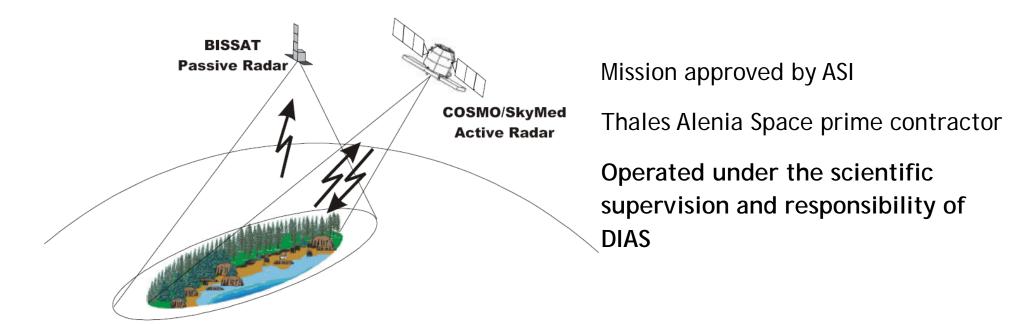




# Synthethic Aperture Radar

Bistatic interferometric space mission of a Synthethic Aperture Radar operating in conjunction with the Italian Mission COSMO-SkyMed

Main objectives: High resolution remote sensing for topographical applications, velocity measurements, multi-angle observations to improve selectivity and classification.

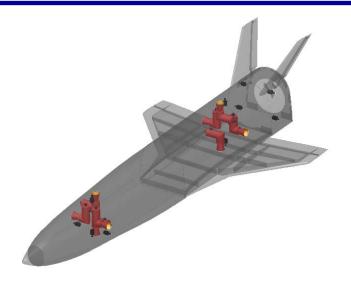


### Bistatic SAR for Earth observation

20



# Guidance, Navigation & Control



Development of GN&C algorythms for unmanned space vehicles:

Collaborations with CIRA for the USV (Unmanned Space Vehicle) project

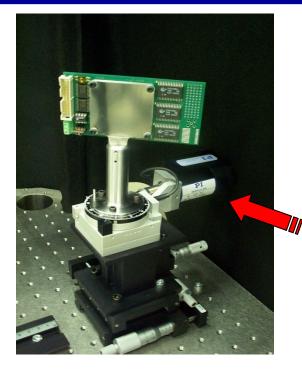


Development of GN&C algorythms for measurement and control of satellites flying in formation:

ASI projects, jointly developed with Thales Alenia Space Italy in the framework of the bistatic mission **SABRINA** 

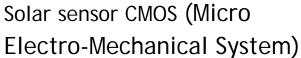


# **Space Sensors**



Development of prototypes of solar and stellar sensors

Stellar sensor MOS



The solar sensor has been selected as demonstation payload onboard the first ASI microsatellite (MIOSAT)



INS-GPS System (Micro Electro-Mechanical System for the inertial-satellite integrated navigation)



# **Aerospace Propulsion**





Pressure instability measurement and analysis inside the combustion chamber

Performance measurements of propellants including aluminum nanoparticles



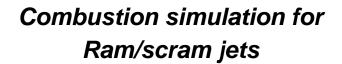
Hybrid propellant rocket

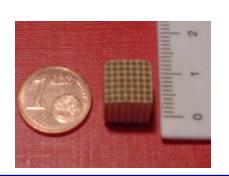
Max thrust up to 2000 N

Combustion chamber pressure

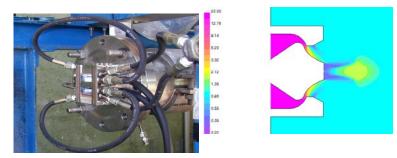
up to 30 atm

Green Propellants for OMS and RCS applications









Non-conventional supersonic nozzles



# www.dias.unina.it

