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# **Simulink Report: Compressor\_**

Christian Müller

2008-03-06

# Model - Compressor\_




**Tabelle 1.1. Compressor\_ Simulation Parameters**

|                         |                       |   |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| <i>Solver</i> ode14x    | <i>ZeroCross</i> on   | <i>StartTime</i> 0.0 <i>StopTime</i> 10.0 |
| <i>RelTol</i> 1e-3      | <i>AbsTol</i> auto    | <i>Refine</i> 1                           |
| <i>InitialStep</i> auto | <i>FixedStep</i> auto | <i>MaxStep</i> auto                       |

**Tabelle 1.2. Compressor\_ Summary Information**

|                                |     |                             |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| <i>NumModelInputs</i>          | N/A | <i>NumModelOutputs</i>      | N/A |
| <i>NumVirtualSubsystems</i>    | N/A | <i>NumNonvirtSubsystems</i> | N/A |
| <i>NumNonVirtBlocksInModel</i> | N/A | <i>NumBlockTypeCounts</i>   | N/A |
| <i>NumBlockSignals</i>         | N/A | <i>NumBlockParams</i>       | N/A |
| <i>NumZCEvents</i>             | N/A | <i>NumNonsampledZCs</i>     | N/A |

## Systems

| Name        | Parent | Snapshot  | Blocks      | Signals  |
|-------------|--------|---|-------------|--|
| Compressor_ | <root> |  | Compressor_ | Compressor_<1><br>Compressor_<2><br>Compressor_<3><br>Compressor_<4> |

## Blocks



**Tabelle 1.3. Block Type Count**

| BlockType | Count | Block Names  |
|-----------|-------|--|
| Inport    | 25    | Inlet_in, Outlet_in, n, m_dot_ref, p_inlet, p_outlet, T_inlet, x_H2O_gas, x_CO2, m_dot_air, eff, p_inlet, T_inlet, p_0, T_0, m_dot_left, m_dot_right, m_dot_ref, m_dot_max, T_air_inlet, T_0, n, T_inlet, x_H2O_gas, x_CO2 |
| Outport   | 13    | rho_outlet, T_outlet, m_dot_air_inlet, m_dot_air_outlet,   |

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| BlockType     | Count | Block Names  |
|---------------|-------|--|
|               |       | P_comp, m_dot_air, m_dot_air_corr, N, T_air_inlet, Cold_inlet_out, Cold_outlet_out, P_comp, eff        |
| Terminator    | 4     | Terminator , Terminator , Terminator , Terminator  |
| Stateflow (m) | 4     | Embedded MATLA Function1, Embedded MATLA Function2, Embedded MATLA Function3, Embedded MATLA Function4 |
| S-Function    | 4     | SFunction , SFunction , SFunction , SFunction  |
| Demux         | 4     | Demux , Demux , Demux , Demux  |
| Lookup2D      | 3     | Lookup Table (2-D)2, Lookup Table (2-D)3, Lookup Table (2-D)4  |
| Constant      | 3     | T_0, m_air, p_0  |
| BusSelector   | 2     | Bus Selector, Bus Selector3  |
| BusCreator    | 2     | Bus Creator1, Bus Creator2   |
| SubSystem     | 1     | Compressor_  |
| Saturate      | 1     | Saturation1  |
| Product       | 1     | Divide   |
| Lookup        | 1     | Lookup Table1  |

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 **Function Block Parameters: Compressor\_** 

Subsystem (mask)

Parameters

Range Rotation Speed [1/min]

Range\_N\_comp

Range Pressure Ratio:  $p_{out}/p_{in}$

Range\_p\_out\_p\_in\_comp

Map Mass Flow [kg/s]: Left Side

M\_m\_dot\_comp\_left

Map Mass Flow [kg/s]: Right Side

M\_m\_dot\_comp\_right

Mass Flow for the Maximum Pressure Ratio [kg/s]

Function\_m\_dot\_N\_comp

Map Efficiency

M\_eff\_comp

Map Efficiency: Range Mass Flow [kg/s]

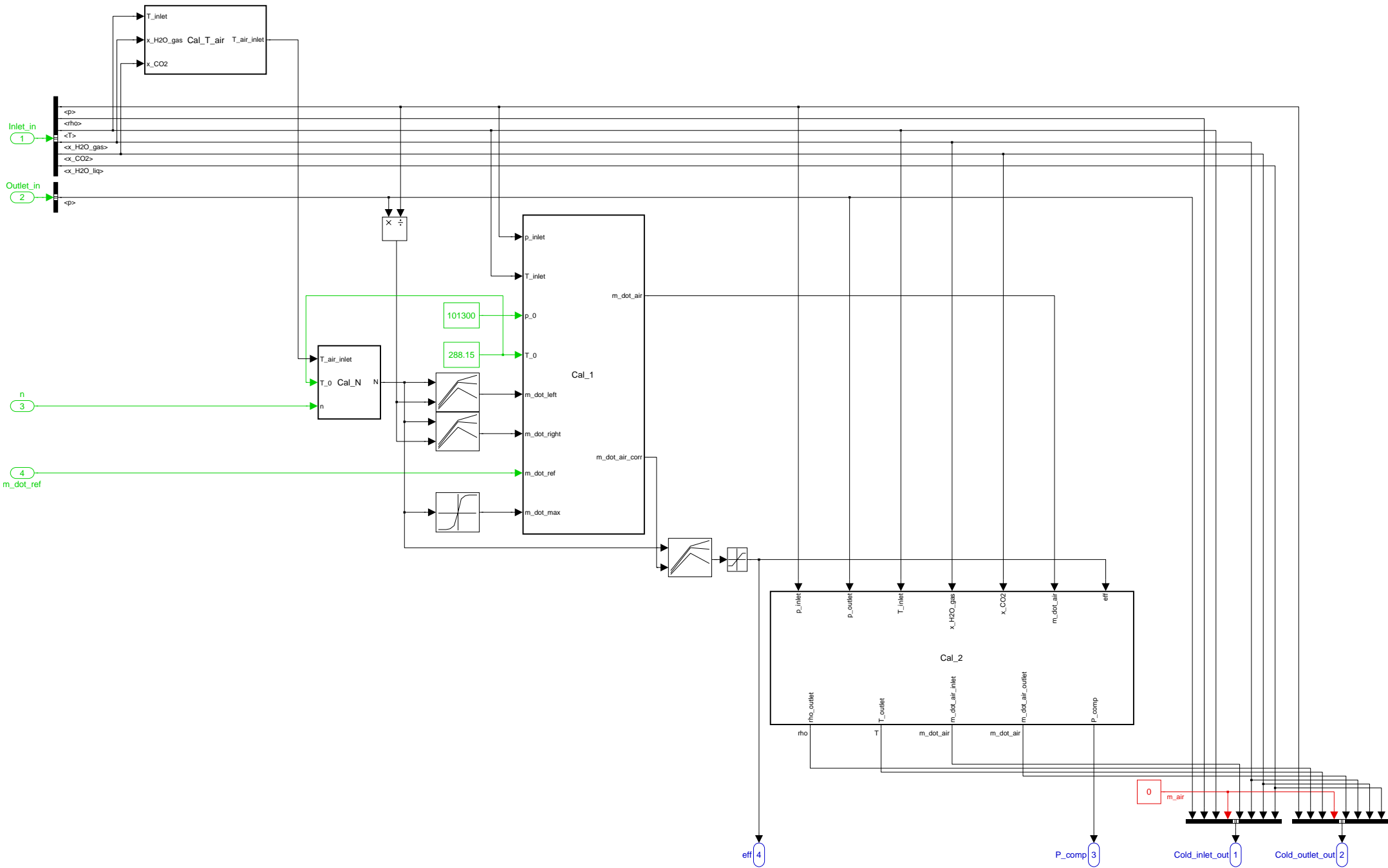
Range\_m\_dot\_eff\_comp

OK

Cancel

Help

Apply



```

function T_air_inlet = Cal_T_air(T_inlet,x_H2O_gas,x_CO2)

% *****
% * Definition of a compressor
% *
% * Number of inputs :           4
% *
% * Parameter: Characteristic Maps:   Mass Flow, Efficiency
% *
% *
% * Relevant input variables of Compressor
% *
% * Pressure:                     p_in
% * Density:                      rho_in
% * Temperature:                  T_in
% * Content water vapor:          x_H2O_gas_in
% * Content CO2:                  x_CO2_in
% * Content water:                 x_H2O_liq_in
% *
% *
% * Relevant output variables of Compressor
% *
% * Temperature:                  T
% * Mass flow dry air:            m_dot_air
% * Content water vapor:          x_H2O_gas
% * Content CO2:                  x_CO2
% * Content water:                 x_H2O_liq
% *
% *****
% * Embedded Matlab Function Cal_T_air:
% *
% * Calculations:
% * 1. Calculation dry bulb temperature T_air.
% *
% *
% * Assumptions:
% * 1. The specific enthalpy of the inflowing gas mixture is equal the enthalpy
% *    of a dry air flow.
% *
% *
% * Last modification : 15.03.2008
% * Author : Christian Müller(HAW)
% *
% *****

% * 1. Calculation dry bulb temperature T_air
c_p_air      = 1005;
c_p_H2O_gas  = 1870;
c_p_CO2      = 830;
r_0          = 2500000;
T_air_inlet =
(c_p_air*T_inlet+x_H2O_gas*c_p_H2O_gas*T_inlet+x_CO2*c_p_CO2*T_inlet+x_H2O_gas*r_0)
/c_p_air;
% *****

```

```

function N = Cal_N(T_air_inlet,T_0,n)

% *****
% * Definition of a compressor
% *
% * Number of inputs :           4
% *
% * Parameter: Characteristic Maps:   Mass Flow, Efficiency
% *
% *
% * Relevant input variables of Compressor
% *
% * Pressure:                     p_in
% * Density:                      rho_in
% * Temperature:                  T_in
% * Content water vapor:          x_H2O_gas_in
% * Content CO2:                  x_CO2_in
% * Content water:                x_H2O_liq_in
% *
% *
% * Relevant output variables of Compressor
% *
% * Temperature:                  T
% * Mass flow dry air:            m_dot_air
% * Content water vapor:          x_H2O_gas
% * Content CO2:                  x_CO2
% * Content water:                x_H2O_liq
% *
% *****
% * Embedded Matlab Function Cal_N:
% *
% * Calculations:
% * 1. Calculation corrected rotational speed N.
% *
% *
% * Last modification : 15.03.2008
% * Author : Christian Müller(HAW)
% *
% *****

% * 1. Calculation corrected rotational speed N
N = n/sqrt(T_air_inlet/T_0);
% *****

```





```
if m_dot_max < 0
    m_dot_max = 0;
end

if m_dot_left < 0
    m_dot_left = 0;
end

if m_dot_right < 0
    m_dot_right = 0;
end

if m_dot_left > m_dot_max
    m_dot_left = m_dot_max;
end

if m_dot_right < m_dot_max
    m_dot_right = m_dot_max;
end

if m_dot_ref >= m_dot_max
    m_dot_air_corr = m_dot_right;
end

if m_dot_ref < m_dot_max
    m_dot_air_corr = m_dot_left;
end

m_dot_air = m_dot_air_corr*(p_inlet/p_0)*(1/sqrt(T_inlet/T_0));

if m_dot_air < 0
    m_dot_air = 0;
    m_dot_air_corr = 0;
end

if m_dot_air > 5*m_dot_max
    m_dot_air = 5*m_dot_max;
    m_dot_air_corr = 5*m_dot_max;
end

% *****
```

```
% *****
% * Definition of a Compressor
% *
% * Number of inputs :                4
% *
% * Parameter: Characteristic Maps:    Mass Flow, Efficiency
% *
% *
% * Relevant input variables of Compressor
% *
% * Pressure:                         p_in
% * Density:                          rho_in
% * Temperature:                      T_in
% * Content water vapor:               x_H2O_gas_in
% * Content CO2:                      x_CO2_in
% * Content water:                    x_H2O_liq_in
% *
% *
% * Relevant output variables of Compressor
% *
% * Temperature:                     T
% * Mass flow dry air:                m_dot_air
% * Content water vapor:              x_H2O_gas
% * Content CO2:                     x_CO2
% * Content water:                   x_H2O_liq
% *
% *****
% * Embedded Matlab Function Cal_2:
% *
% * Calculations:
% * 1. Definition specific gas constants.
% * 2. Calculation specific work.
% * 3. Calculation outlet temperature and density.
% * 4. Calculation absorbed power.
% *
% *
% * Assumptions:
% *

% *
% * Last modification : 15.03.2008
% * Author : Christian Müller(HAW)
% *
% *****
```

```
% * 1. Definition specific gas constants
```

```

R_air          = 287.058;
R_H2O_gas      = 461.523;
R_CO2          = 188.924;
c_p_air        = 1005;
c_p_H2O_gas    = 1870;
c_p_CO2        = 830;
R_avg          = (R_air+x_H2O_gas*R_H2O_gas+x_CO2*R_CO2)/(1+x_H2O_gas+x_CO2);
c_p_avg        = (c_p_air+x_H2O_gas*c_p_H2O_gas+x_CO2*c_p_CO2)/(1+x_H2O_gas+x_CO2);
c_v_avg        = c_p_avg-R_avg;
gamma_avg      = c_p_avg/c_v_avg;
% *****

% * 2. Calculation specific work
w_comp         = 0;

if eff >= 0.01
    w_comp      = (1/eff)*c_p_air*T_inlet*((p_outlet/p_inlet)^(gamma_avg-1)
/ gamma_avg))-1);
end
% *****

% * 3. Calculation outlet temperature and density
T_outlet       = T_inlet+(1/c_p_air)*w_comp;

if T_outlet < T_inlet
    T_outlet    = T_inlet;
end

rho_outlet     = p_outlet/(R_avg*T_outlet);
% *****

% * 4. Calculation absorbed power
if p_outlet == p_inlet
    m_dot_air   = 0;
end

P_comp         = m_dot_air*c_p_air*(T_outlet-T_inlet);

m_dot_air_inlet = -m_dot_air;
m_dot_air_outlet = m_dot_air;
% *****

```